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#### **NEWS FLASH**

The American Rose Society, at its 1941 fall meeting, awarded Mr. Fred H. Howard, President of Howard & Smith, Inc., the Gold Medal for his outstanding originations of Roses which were his contributions to the gardens of America.

His latest achievement, the Rose "Heart's Desire," no doubt was an important contributing factor in the minds of the prominent rosarians' decision towards giving him this unique recognition for work well performed during the past twenty-five years.

The Rose "Heart's Desire" has received top rating by the All-America Rose Selections, Inc., over all other entries during 1941.

The International Rose Society, of Portland, Oregon, at its September meeting awarded this Rose the Gold Medal over 138 competing entries from all over the world.



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
Fruit and Vegetable Crops and Diseases

ero 8-3591

## HOWARD AND SMITH

Pioneer Originators of Better American Roses
1200 BEVERLY BLVD. MONTEBELLO, CALIF.

Los Angeles ANgelus 13183

Montebello Phone UNion 1-2735



## THREE ALL-AMERICA WINNERS

#### APRICOT QUEEN

H. & S. 1940 U. S. Patent No. 464 A lovely combination of colors is to be noted in this glorious new Rose. Orange and apricot at the base of the petals, merging to salmony-rose and phlox-pink in the fully developed bloom is descriptive.

The bud is long pointed. The fully developed flower shows a regular, well placed petal arrange-

A good strong grower, with hand-some, leathery foliage which serves as a splendid foil to the perfectly formed buds and open bloom.

\$1.50 Each - 3 for \$3.75

#### CALIFORNIA

H. & S. 1940 U. S. Patent No. 449 We regard this sensational novelty as outstanding among the numerous varieties we have contributed to the Rose world through our efforts in plant breeding.

The color is a glorious shade of ruddy orange toned with saffron yellow, with the exterior of the broad petals overlaid with Saturn rose—a dual tone effect of indescribable richness and beauty. Buds long and pointed flowers of enormous size, reaching a diameter of five to six inches. Growth vigorous, with healthy, glossy green foliage.

\$1.50 Each — 3 for \$3.75



## SPECIAL OFFERS

#### COLLECTION A

One Plant Each of California Apricot Queen Charlotte Armstrong

For \$3.75

#### COLLECTION B

One Plant Each of California Apricot Queen Charlotte Armstrona Heart's Desire For \$5.00

#### COLLECTION C

One Plant Each of California Apricot Queen Charlotte Armstrong Heart's Desire Santa Anita For \$5.85

#### CHARLOTTE ARMSTRONG

U.S. Patent No. 455 Armstrong 1940

A Rose of a most unusual color, blood-red in the bud, opening to cerise in hot weather and to spectrum-red in cool weather, while the beautiful shape and extreme length of the buds, with its long clasping sepals and the extreme floriferousness and vigor of growth and large, luxurious foliage, make it a most satisfactory Rose in all respects. The flower is 3 or 4 inches in diameter, high-centered, never showing the center. The flowers are very lasting, the fragrance is moderate. The plant is extremely vigorous, semi-spreading to upright and is continuousin bloom, producing flowers singly and oc-casionally in clusters, while the foliage is leathery, semi-glossy, deep green and highly resistant to mildew.

Each \$1.50 - 3 for \$3.75







# DIANTHUS HYBRID

Old Spice Pink

A greatly improved oldfashioned Carnation that blooms from early spring till late fall. Intensely fragrant. The flowers a pure salmon-pink. Grows very compact. Especially suitable for border and low bedding.

50c each - 3 for \$1.25

## All-America H. and S. Tree Roses

Heart's Desire—winner for 1942

California—winner for 1941

Apricot Queen-winner for 1941

We have a very limited number of fine strong plants of the above 3 varieties in tree rose form, with heads 12" to 18" across.

\$3.00 EACH - 2 FOR \$5.75

(3) We deliver all orders free of transportation charges in the metropolitan area of Los Angeles.

productiveness, growth, or any other matters of similar nature of the plants, bulbs, and seeds we send out and will in no way be responsible for the crop.



# Howard Medal Roses Gold Medal Roses

## BUY AMERICAN BRED ROSES FOR GARDENS IN AMERICA

The Roses listed on this page and on the inside page of this bulletin, marked "H. & S.," are all originations of Howard & Smith. They have been distributed and planted in Rose gardens practically all over the world. Some of these Roses were introduced many years ago. The continued demand by Rose lovers for additional plantings is proof of their universally recognized quality. All of the Roses listed in the special offers on this page are two-year-old, low budded, dormant plants ready for delivery beginning January 1st, 1942.

## SPECIAL OFFERS

#### Collection D

H. & S. Super-3

Pink Dawn	\$ .75
Poinsettia	 1.00
Tango	 1.00

1 Each of the Above 3 Varieties for

\$2.30

Regular Value \$2.75

#### Collection F

H. & S. Collection Super-12

Los Angeles \$ .50	Tango \$1.00
Rowena Thom .50	Poinsettia 1.00
Mrs. M. V. Socha .50	Burgundy
Mrs. G. Chobe .75	Mrs. E. P. Thom .50
Contrast 1.00	Wm. F. Dreer .50
The Doctor 1.00	Mrs. W. C. Egan .50

l Each of the Above 12 Varieties Regular Value \$8.50

\$680

#### Collection E

H & S Super-

11. a D. Duper o
Burgundy \$ .75
Contrast 1.00
Poinsettia 1.00
Tango 1.00
Mrs. E. P. Thom .50
Los Angeles
One Each of the Above
6 Varieties for

6 Varieties for \$3.95

**33.75** Regular Value \$4

Add 3% for Sales Tax in California. We Ship Anywhere in the U.S.A.

Turn to the inside pages for description of Roses displayed and listed on this page.







#### BE SURE

To plant at least one WILL ROGERS Rose in your garden this spring. The most fragrant floriferous dark velvety crimson rose today.

\$1.00 Each - 3 for \$2.50

## H&S Home Owner's Rose Garden

The H. & S. Superior Selection of California-born robust roses listed hereunder will insure home owners of a rose garden which will produce an over-abundance of flowers ranging from pure yellows to various pink and red shades for display in the garden as well as for cutting, beginning a few weeks after planting and continue to bloom throughout the spring, summer and fall seasons for many years to come.

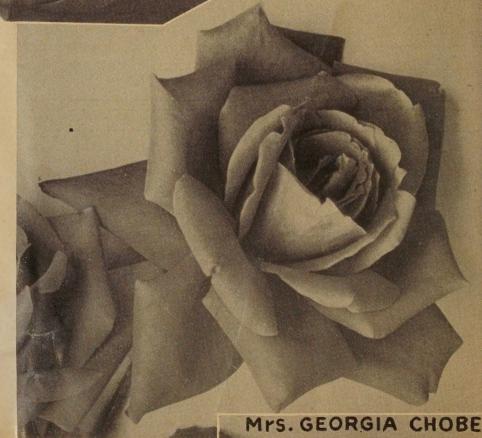
3	LOS ANGELES, Ea50c	
3	MRS. E. P. THOM. Ea. 50c	
3	MISS ROWENA	

3 MRS. LOVELL

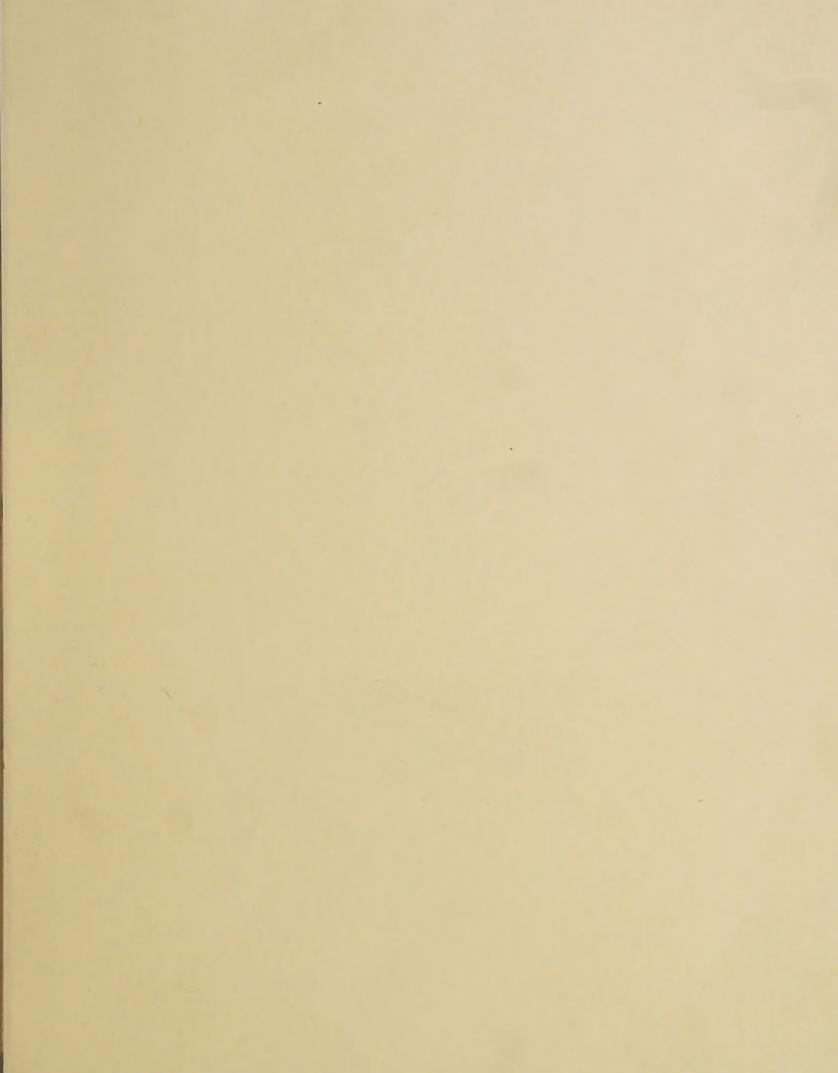
3 MRS. GEORGIA CHOBE. Ea. .....75c 3 PINK DAWN. Ea.....75c THOM. Ea. 50c 3 BURGUNDY. Ea. 75c 3 POINSETTIA. Ea. \$1.00 SWISHER. Ea. 50c 3 THE DOCTOR. Ea. 1.00 3 MRS. M. V. SOCHA. 3 CONTRAST. Ea. 1.00 Ea. 75c 3 TANGO. Ea. 1.00

These 36 Roses Sold Regularly Now \$19.95 for \$27.00

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nurseries are only 25 minutes' ride from downtown Los Angeles. Two main arteries reach Montebello (1) Olympic Boulevara (extension or winth Street) going east, or East Third Street to East Beverly Boulevard, Montebello. We have a complete assortment of trees, shrubs, perennials, annuals, etc., on display at our yards. We are open every day, including Sundays, from 8 A.M. to 5 P.M.



# Perennial Phlox

#### NEW AND RECENT INTRODUCTIONS

In their new and vastly improved types these old-fashioned plants present as impressive and bright color displays in the garden as it is possible to conceive. For the herbaceous border they are indispensable, making a continuous show of surpassing beauty through the summer and autumn. Truly perennial in their nature the plants last several seasons.

**ATLANTA** (Patent No. 139)—Individual florets white, beautifully shaded pale blue. The eye is a deep blue. Flower heads immense, and carried on stiff  $2\frac{1}{2}$ -3 foot stems...............50c each, 3 for \$1.25

**COLUMBIA** (Patent No. 118)—The color suggests a delicate cameo-pink with faint blue shading at center. The clearness of tone is remarkable. The brilliancy is so pronounced that immediate attention is given to this wonderful plant.

50c each, 3 for \$1.25

DR. KLEMM—A very distinct new variety of dwarf compact habit and healthy growth. The large individual flowers are white with a prominent diffused eye of rich violet. 18 in. 50c each. 3 for \$1.25

**EVA FOERSTER**—Giant bright salmon-rose florets with large white centers, combining into immense trusses on dwarf compact plants. **50c ea., 3 for \$1.25** 

**HARVEST FIRE**—Tall, vigorous, upright plants producing immense well-formed trusses of bright salmon-red flowers with distinct carmine eye.

50c each, 3 for \$1.25

HAUPTMANN KOHL—Dark carmine red. Large flowering, robust grower. 40c each, 3 for \$1.00 LEO SCHLAGETER—A grand and distinctive new Phlox of dazzling beauty. Light carmine scarlet with orange reflex. Bears immense heads of large florets. 25c each, 3 for 65c

#### SPECIAL OFFER NO. 1

One strong dormant plant each of Phlox Atlanta, Columbia and Augusta, for........\$1.25 Regular Value \$1.50

#### SPECIAL OFFER NO. 2

4 strong dormant plants each of Phlox Atlanta, Columbia and Augusta, **12 plants in all, \$4.50** Regular Value \$6.00

#### SPECIAL OFFER NO. 3

One plant each of Annie Laurie, Blue Boy, Dr. Klemm, Eva Foerster, Harvest Fire, Hauptmann Kohl, Leo Schlageter, Marie Louise, Leuchtfeur, Painted Lady, Rosea Superba and September Glow, 12 plants in all, for.....\$3.75

Regular value \$4.75

MARY LOUISE—Pure white heads of unusually large size, reminding one of Carrara marble, the individual flowers are twice as large as other white Phlox. A perfectly beautiful variety.

50c each, 3 for \$1.25

**LEUCHTFEUR**—An outstanding variety with immense heads of bloom well displayed on vigorous dwarf plants. Individual bloom of unusual size. Color deep salmon with orange glow.

25c each, 3 for 65c

**PAINTED LADY**—The best of its type. Silver-pink shaded salmon with cherry red eye. 40 in.

40c each, 3 for \$1.00

ROSEA SUPERBA—Soft pink with deeper pink eye. 40c each, 3 for \$1.00

#### GENERAL COLLECTION

**AUSTRALIA**—Bears immense florets. A remarkable shade of crimson-purple. Height 2 feet.

**ALBION**—A vigorous growing variety, pure white, with pale pink eye. Height 2 feet.

B. COMTE—A beautiful shade of purple overlaid with crimson, with a very dark eye. Height 2 feet.

**BACCHANTE**—Dark rose with highly contrasting carmine eye. Height 2 feet.

**BRIDESMAID**—Pure white, with a well-defined crimson eye. Height 18 inches.

**CREPUSCULE**—White ground suffused mauve, eye rosy-purple. Height 2 feet.

**ECLAIREUR**—Deep wine red. Height 2 feet 6 inches. Novel and distinct color.

F. A. BUCHNER—Nearly pure white in color. Height 2 feet.

**GEORGE STROHLEIN** — Crimson red. Strong grower. Height 2 feet.

**GEN. VON DIEDEM**—Rich dark salmon scarlet. Immense heads.

**GOLIATH**—A tall growing large flowered bright orange-scarlet Phlox. Lighter in color than Vesuvius.

**HENRY MURGER**—Pure white, with a dark eye, a distinct and beautiful sort.

**HERVOR**—A pure even shade of rose with a white eye. Bears splendidly formed trusses.

**LOUISE ABBEMA**—White ground shot with rose. Florets of moderate size. Height 18 inches.

**LA VAGUE**—Florets of moderate size, borne in large trusses. A delicate shade of soft pink. Height 2 feet.

MME. MARIE KUPPENHEIM—One of the best dwarf pure whites. Height 15 inches.

MRS. JENKINS—One of the best pure white varieties in commerce. Height  $2\frac{1}{2}$  feet. Trusses immense.

**OBERGARTNER REICHENAU**—Bright rose. Strong, compact grower; extra heavy foliage. Height 2 feet.

**PROF. SCHIELEMANN**—A beautiful shade of lilac rose, trusses conical in form. Growth tall.

RYNSTROM—A superb shade of dark salmon-rose. Florets of immense size, growth compact. Trusses immense. Height 18 inches.



**SELMA**—A clear, bright rose highly relieved with a distinct carmine-crimson eye. Trusses immense. Height 2 feet.

**VESUVIUS**—A dwarf Phlox bearing large trusses of bright fiery crimson flowers. Height 15 inches.

**WANADIS**—A delicate shade of lilac the center of each floret having a bluish purple eye. Height about 18 inches.

WIDAR—An exquisite two-toned Phlox bearing florets of immense size. Color lavender, rayed with white.

Dormant field divisions, each 20c; 10 for \$1.80; \$16.00 per hundred.

These same plants can be supplied established in pots beginning April 1.

#### CULTURAL NOTE

Perennial Phlox should be planted early to establish them so they will grow with greater freedom. Although of the easiest possible culture they respond readily to good treatment. In general they delight in a light, rich loamy soil; and being gross feeders, require plenty of well-rotted manure worked into the ground . . preferably some time prior to planting. They need abundant moisture in dry weather and should be generously watered at the slightest sign of flagging.

#### SPECIAL OFFER NO. 4

One strong division of any 12 varieties listed in the General Collection . . . Your selection for \$1.95.

\$1.95

#### SPECIAL OFFER NO. 5

One strong division of each of the 24 varieties listed for \$3.80.

\$3.80

Field View

Howard Smith

1941 Crop

Roses



## CHOICE SELECTION—CLIMBING ROSES

BELLE OF PORTUGAL—Soft salmon-pink of ex-
quisite daintiness. Each
BLACK BOY—Large semi-double flower of deep,
velvety crimson, shaded blackish-maroon and
over-laying fiery scarlet. Each
BILLY BOILER—A novelty Rose of dazzling red
that makes a striking display. Each 60c
BONFIRE—A rich cherry-crimson with a touch of
scarlet, that suggests a blazing vine at first glance. Each60c
CAPOLINE TESTOUT Clistening silvery-nink with
CAROLINE TESTOUT—Glistening silvery-pink with delightful fragrance. Each
CECILE BRUNNER—Immense clusters of dainty
double flowers. Soft rosy-pink on a creamy-white
ground. Each
CORNELIA—Rich strawberry color flushed with
yellow. Nearly double flowers borne profusely in sprays. Each
-11-4 ···
CONDESA DE SASTAGO—Upper portion of petals
intense vermilion-scarlet, reverse rich golden-yellow. Each
DAME EDITH HELEN—Pure, glowing rose-pink,
with perfect buds and large flowers. Each60c
DAINTY BESS—Shell pink with a conspicuous
bunch of crimson stamens. Each
DAILY MAIL SCENTED - Double, rich crimson-
maroon. Each
DAY DREAM—Semi-double, apple blossom pink.
Each 60c
EDNAH THOMAS-Large, brilliant, double cutting
Rose. Color salmon-rose. Each 75c
ETOILE DE HOLLANDE-A brilliant crimson-red,
and a strong, vigorous grower. Each
GOLDEN EMBLEM-Rich golden-yellow with car-
mine shadings. Glossy, bright green foliage.
Foods 75c

HADLEY—Dazzling crimson-scarlet with shading           of crimson.         Very fragrant.         Each
HOOSIER BEAUTY—Deep velvety red shaded at most to black. Large, fragrant flowers. Each60
KAISERIN AUGUSTA VICTORIA — Soft pearly white, tinted with delicate lemon in the center arch
ADY ASHTOWN—A lovely shade of silvery-rose ach
ADY SYLVIA—Beautiful shade of deep, rich yelow. Tremendous grower. Each
AFAYETTE—Brilliant crimson-scarlet, borne is sprays of 40 or more. Each
OS ANGELES—Flame-pink toned with luminous coral and gold. Each
COUISE C. BRESLAU—One of the best of a copper-pink colored Roses in cultivation. Flower of giant size. Foliage glossy green, mildew proo Each
MISS MARION MANIFOLD—Large crimson-scarle blooms of fairly full petalage and refined form Each60
MERMAID—Color pure sulphur yellow, with high y contrasting, deep amber colored stamens of the contrasting of
MRS. E. P. THOM—Rich buttery yellow which doe not fade. Each
MRS. LOVELL SWISHER—Deep coppery-salmon c

MME. GREGOIRE STAECHELIN—Iridescent pearlpink with splashes of carmine on the outer petals.

Blossoms are richly perfumed. Growth strong and

Each

rapid. Each...

**PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER** — Cerise - pink, flame, scarlet and yellow. Long pointed buds open to large flowers of fine form and exquisite fragrance. Each PHYLLIS BIDE—Blossoms are small, with exquisite form and produced in long, loose sprays. Pale gold at the base, shaded carmine-pink toward the edges. Each 60c PAUL'S SCARLET CLIMBER—Vivid scarlet, shaded bright crimson. Flowers of medium size, semi-double. From 5 to 20 blooms on strong, much branched canes. Each 60c ROSE MARIE-Long buds and perfectly shaped blooms of a rich, shining rose-pink. Very fragrant. ROTRAUT—Brilliant red. Climbing form of the popular Polyantha Rose of the same name. TALISMAN—Shadings of gold, apricot, yellow, coral-pink, old-rose and orange. Long, perfectly formed buds and full, double blossoms. Each....75c THELMA—Color a soft coral-pink. Flowers semidouble and larger than those of most of its class. VILLE DE PARIS-An excellent deep yellow. Re-

NOTE: 10% discount will be allowed on orders of 10 to 24 assorted roses. 20% discount on orders of 25 assorted plants and over.

Add 3% for California Sales Tax.

# Patented Roses of Merit and Outstanding Recent Introductions

CONTRAST (H. & S. 1937)—Exquisite bi-colored rose. The reverse of petals is milk white, with basal bronze shading, upper face a superb shade of orange rose. Each \$1.00

CRIMSON GLORY (Plant Patent No. 105)—Deep crimson. A beautifully modeled rose with large buds and full, delightfully fragrant blooms.

McGREDY'S SUNSET (Plant Patent No. 317)—Outside of petals clear buttercup-yellow, tipped orange. Inside chrome-yellow flushed with scarlet as it opens. Flowers of medium size. Each....\$1.25

PINK DAWN (H. & S. 1935)—Entrancing shade of salmon-rose, with bronze and rose at the base of petals. Each

PRESIDENT BOONE (H. & S. 1938) (Plant Patent No. 314)—Pure, rich crimson scarlet, very double. Delightfully fragrant. Free bloomer. Each........\$1.00

SIGNORA (Plant Patent No. 201)—Long bud of a warm burnt sienna opening to a lighter hue toward mandarin. Tall growing, long stems. Each \$1.00

THE CHIEF (Plant Patent No. 456)—Color flame, coral and copper, changing to a beautiful shade of orange pink as the flowers age. Large blooms on long stems, and a rich fruity fragrance. Each \$1.00

## Climbing Roses

INDIAN SUMMER (H. & S. 1938) (Plant Patent No. 448)—Wonderful shades of copper, old rose, strawberry pink, old gold, etc. Buds of exquisite form. Open flowers crinkled and ruffled. Foliage like leather and mildew-proof. Continuous bloomer. Each \$1.50

MRS. PAUL J. HOWARD (H. & S. 1939) (Plant Patent No. 450)—Color a fine rich crimson, very fragrant and a full double flower. Vigorous grower. Each. \$1.50

RUTH ALEXANDER (Plant Patent No. 178)—Rich cadmium-orange with the outer third of each petal a glowing peach-red. Vigorous, with strong canes. Fragrant. Each. \$1.25

WILL ROGERS (H. & S. 1939)—A sport from the bush form and one of the most rampant growers of climbing Roses. Bears quantities of black-velvety crimson blooms throughout the entire season Each

#### PATENTED PLANTS

All patented plants offered in this catalog are sold by us under License from the Patent owners, and it is understood and agreed to by the purchaser that the asexual reproduction of patented plants is reserved by the Patentees and is strictly prohibited under the provisions of the Plant Patent Act.

## Floribunda Roses

The Floribunda Roses have been especially developed for vigor, ease of culture, and mass color effects. They are disease resistant, of medium height, bloom almost continuously, and do not fade easily.

The flowers range from singles to the large full double types, and the clusters vary in size, often

as many as 30 or 40 blooms to a plant.

Floribunda Roses should be planted in groups and masses of three or more of a kind. They may be used in the shrubbery border, for hedges, borders, and along roadsides. The flowers are lovely and striking for bouquets, and last well in water.

CROWN OF JEWELS (H. & S. 1936) (Plant Patent No. 149)—Lovely shade of deep coral rose. Blossoms as perfect and the same size as a camellia Each \$1.00

IMPROVED LAFAYETTE — Lovely, glowing red flowers in clusters, semi-double, open, fragrant. Vigorous bushy plant with soft green foliage.

MRS. R. M. FINCH—The flowers are like Cecile Brunner, but a richer, pure rose pink.

**ROSENELFE**—Flowers 2 to  $21/_2$  inches across, fully double. Color shell pink.

## Tree Roses

Apricot Queen (Pat. No. 464)	\$3.00
California (Pat. No. 449)	\$3.00
Burgundy	\$2.00
Crimson Glory (Pat. No. 105)	\$2.50
Etoile de Hollande	\$2.00
E. G. Hill	\$2.00
Golden Dawn	\$2.00
Henrich Gaede	\$2.00
K. A. Victoria	\$2.00
Lucie Marie	\$2.00
Los Angeles	\$2.00
Margaret McGredy	\$2.00
Mrs. E. P. Thom	\$2.00
The Doctor	\$2.50
Will Rogers	\$2.50

NOTE: For color description see list of bush roses Prices listed above are for tree roses established in cans. During January and February we can supply these tree roses in dormant plants. A discount of 25c per plant will be allowed on such plants.

NOTE: 10% discount will be allowed on orders of 10 to 24 assorted Roses. 20% discount on orders of 25 assorted Roses and over. (Add 3% for California State Tax.)



# The Planting and Care of Roses

## Some Simple but Important Requisites for Success

Rose culture is an easy matter, with scarcely a chance of failure if a few simple requirements are complied with. No subject responds more generously to good treatment. Obviously the first essential is to obtain good, strong, low-budded, field-grown plants of select varieties, since a wrong beginning in this respect can be corrected only by starting anew, with loss of time, labor, money and enjoyment.

Care of plants upon arrival: As soon as you receive the plants remove the various materials in which they are packed for shipment, excepting, however, the damp sphagnum moss about the roots. This should be left on until the plants are ready for placing in their final growing quarters. If you live in a locality where the ground does not freeze, as for example certain portions of the Southern States or the lower latitudes of the Pacific Slope, the moss should be removed at once and the plants placed in the bed where they are to grow.

In the more northerly sections, where the ground is frozen and planting out impracticable, remove, as above all the packing except the moss around the roots and bury the plants to the tops in a cold frame. If a cold frame is not available, the dirt floor of an outbuilding, such as a shed or cool cellar, will answer. In any instance cover the plants completely with soil. Select a position where there is plenty of light, but not direct sunlight and no artificial heat whatever. As soon as Spring breaks and it is possible to work the soil, plant them out in the garden. If the plants are to be buried, as suggested in the preceding paragraphs, it is advisable to wrap them in a piece of ordinary window screen, to guard against the attacks of mice, etc.

**Location of beds:** Roses give the best results in fully exposed, sunny situations where free circulation of air is assured, and if possible, well removed from any buildings. It is inadvisable to plant them in even partial shade, as lack of sunlight induces leaf mildew in dull weather.

**Soil:** Much has been said regarding the soil best adapted to Roses, but our experience has been that they do well in almost any good, rich land with a strong preference for soils of a heavy nature.

**Preparation for planting:** Given that a suitable plot has been selected, we now come to the main essentials to success.

The soil should be trenched or spaded to a depth of not less than 18 inches, breaking all lumps, removing all stones, etc. This operation complete, spread over it three or four inches of rotted manure. Spade in, and when thoroughly incorporated, rake the bed to final grade.

Measure the distance apart plants are to be set, allowing two and one-half or three feet between them. At each designated point dig a hole 12 inches wide by 2 feet deep; place in the bottom 8 inches of well-rotted manure, preferably cow manure, if obtainable. Tread this firmly. On top of this put 6 inches of well prepared soil containing no manure whatever. Tread again to firm the layer of soil on manure. The remaining portion of the unfilled hole will now be ready to receive the plant.

If the Roses are in a dormant or bare-root con dition, place them in the holes and carefully spread out the roots in as nearly natural position as possible, gradually filling in with fresh soil containing no manure. When the hole is completely filled, tread the soil around the plant as firmly as possible. Make a basin immediately surrounding the plant and water thoroughly.

Depth of planting: The accompanying illustration shows a fair sample of one of our strong 2-year-old budded Rose bushes. B denotes the point of insertion of the bud in the original wild stock. A, the depth that the plant should be set in the soil. C indicates the splendid root action to be noted in the class of Roses which we send out. The point A is about 3 inches above point B. Point A is the proper height the soil should reach when the plant is finally set.

Watering: With the exception of an occasional syringing to clean the foliage of dust, Roses should have little or no water overhead. Irrigation either by means of shallow trenches running along the rows or by an individual basin around each plant are the best methods. This puts the water where it belongs . . . at the roots.

In sections where there is small rainfall the plants should be kept moist during their entire growing season. After each watering a liberal but shallow cultivation of the soil will prove highly beneficial and will tend to retain the moisture in the ground.

It is almost impossible to make any hard-and-fast rule in regard to the frequency of watering, as at times the heat and consequent evaporation is greater than at others. The principal thing to take note of is to see that the soil is continually moist during the flowering or growing period. A mulch of well-rotted manure, 2 or 3 inches deep over the entire surface of the bed, will help check evaporation, saving water.

**Pruning:** The principal pruning should be done either just after the plants have finished Summer growth—say in the months of November or December, or in very cold sections just before the sap begins to rise in the Spring.

It is difficult to give the exact method of pruning, but it might be summed up as follows

Remove all small twiggy growth, pruning back to strong, well-ripened canes which are well furnished with healthy, big dormant eyes. As a general thing, the entire top of the plant should be removed. The engraving shows a properly pruned Hybrid-Tea, a 2-year-old plant. As the plant ages it naturally will support more canes and should be pruned accordingly. Very drastic pruning is advised for exhibition blooms only.

Insects and Diseases: Roses are affected with various fungus diseases, pests, etc. But we will only treat of those which are most generally prevalent and give the most trouble. These are principally aphis or greenfly, mildew and black spot. For their control we have found nothing to equal the new preparation "Tri-Ogen." This preparation has a distinct advantage of exercising a complete control over nearly all of the diseases that manifest themselves in roses, particularly those referred to above. Spraying your roses with Tri-Ogen every two weeks will eliminate 99% of your rose growing troubles for it acts not only as a complete fungicide but also as an insecticide and is harmless to the plants themselves when used according to directions.

#### A WORD TO OUR CUSTOMERS

- (1) Order early—we often sell out on certain items early in the season
- (2) Forwarding of orders—all flower seeds are postpaid at our expense. On plants, roots, and bulbs the purchaser pays all transportation charges. Unless otherwise requested, we will ship the cheapest way.
- (3) We deliver all orders free of transportation charges in the metropolitan area of Los Angeles.



- (4) Parcel Post Shipments—we advise forwarding all small orders and packages up to 20 pounds in weight by parcel post.
- (5) We pack all orders free.
- (6) Remittances may be made by check, postal money order, or express money order.
- (7) No shipments will be sent C.O.D.
- (8) Non-warranty—we give no warranty express or implied of the productiveness, growth, or any other matters of similar nature of the plants, bulbs, and seeds we send out and will in no way be responsible for the crop.

# Choice Varieties of Proven Roses

**AUTUMN** — A beautiful shade of deep burntorange, overlaid in the exterior portion of the petals with scarlet and crimson.

**CATALONIA**—Buds are deep orange carmine, opening to a 50-petalled flower of velvety orange scarlet, very vivid and striking. A gorgeous big rose, strong grower, ideal for bedding.

CRUSADER-A rich red Rose, very double.

CHRISTOPHER STONE—Fragrant, free-blooming, one of the best of the new reds.

**CONDESA DE SASTAGO**—Upper part of petals intense vermilion-scarlet, reverse side rich golden-yellow. A good grower and very fragrant.

**CYNTHIA**—Splendid full flowers of a rich Oriental rose color. Free flowering.

**DAME EDITH HELEN**—Pure, glowing rose-pink, soft yet brilliant, with no other shade. Perfect buds and flowers of impressive size.

**DAINTY BESS**—A pleasing shade of shell-pink. Single flower of medium size, with delicately crinkled and wavy petals. A prolific grower.

**DUQUESA DE PENARANDA**—Large flowers of coppery apricot. Plants upright in growth with attractive, healthy foliage.

**E. G. HILL**—Flowers dazzling scarlet turning to a deeper pure red. A distinct orange glow at the base of petals adds to their beauty. Long buds and full double blossoms.

**EDITH NELLIE PERKINS**—Outside of petals Oriental red, cerise and orange. Inside salmon-pink. Fragrant, splendid form. Strong plants which bloom freely.

**ETOILE DE HOLLANDE**—Fairly full, brilliant red flowers. The most popular red garden Rose. Vigorous grower and free bloomer.

GYPSY LASS—A splendid novelty among crimson Roses. Exquisitely shaped, rich scarlet-crimson flower with maroon shading. Strong grower.

**GOLDEN DAWN**—The lemon yellow bud is heavily splashed with crimson before opening and develops into a well-formed, fragrant, double sunflower yellow flower.

**GOLDEN EMBLEM**—Rich yellow buds, stained red on outer petals.

GOLDEN RAPTURE—Lovely yellow buds open to large, shapely blooms of clear yellow which fades but little. Fine for cutting.

**GRENOBLE**—Beautiful scarlet-crimson flowers on long, strong stems. Vigorous grower and fine for cutting.

**HADLEY**—Dazzling crimson-scarlet with velvety-crimson shadings. Large, full flowers of rich fragrance, on long stems.

**HOOSIER BEAUTY**—A vigorous upright grower and constant bloomer. Deep scarlet with deeper shadings.

**ISOBEL**—A lovely single-flowered variety. Flowers are carmine flushed with orange-scarlet, gradually passing to pink. Fragrant.

**INNOCENCE**—Long buds open to large, pure white single blooms.

IMPERIAL POTENTATE—Large perfectly formed flowers of shining Rose Pink shading lighter on reverse petals. Fragrant. Strong grower.

J. OTTO THILOW—A rich glowing rose-pink of exceptional merit, with long pointed buds. Large, double flower.

**KAISERIN AUGUSTA VICTORIA**—Pure white Rose with long pointed buds. Medium sized, double, fragrant blossoms.

**LADY FORTEVIOT**—Bright yellow flushed with cardinal red. Flowers more or less semi-double.

LOUISE CATHERINE BRESLAU—Copper-pink. Buds medium length. Open flowers full and of giant size. Glossy green foliage, mildew proof.

**LUCIE MARIE**—Long pointed buds, deep yellow, with splashings of red. Open flowers slightly tinged with pink.

LOS ANGELES—A luminous flame-pink toned with coral and shaded to translucent gold at base of petals.

LORD CHARLEMONT—Large, well formed, deep crimson.

LADY MARGARET STEWART—Opening buds deep yellow, veined and splashed with shades of orange-scarlet. Flowers double, of pleasing form and deliciously scented.

**LULU**—Orange-red shaded with salmon-pink. Long buds and semi-double blooms. Beautiful in bud form.

MALAR-ROS—Very large double crimson scarlet. Strong grower.

McGREDY'S SCARLET—Brilliant scarlet. Base is orange, upper portions of petals lightly washed with deep crimson. Buds long and perfect. Fine for cutting.

McGREDY'S YELLOW—Flowers soft buttercup yellow, cup shaped, foliage glassy bronze.

**MARGARET McGREDY**—Orange-scarlet. Flowers extremely double and of beautiful form. Fragrant.

MME. JULES BOUCHE—A splendid white rose faintly tinted blush pink. One of the freest blooming of white Roses. Vigorous and fine for cutting.

MRS. JOHN BELL—Carmine, shaded lighter at base of petals. Large buds and full double flowers of unusual size and rich fragrance. A profuse bloomer.

MRS. E. P. THOM—Rich yellow which does not fade. Buds long and flowers full double, delightfully scented. One of the best garden yellow Roses to date.

MRS. AARON WARD—Tidy shaped little buds of golden buff. Attractive double tawny gold and pink flowers. Low growing.

MRS. LOVELL SWISHER—Color deep coppery salmon at base, merging to salmon-pink at edge of petals. Vigorous in growth and prolific bloomer.

MISS ROWENA THOM—The blossoms are large, perfectly double and fragrant, Oriental rose in color. Vigorous, free blooming.

MRS. W. C. EGAN—Two-tone shade of pink, ranging through deep flesh to gold at the edge of the petals. Free bloomer and vigorous grower.

**POLLY**—Long pointed buds, deep golden yellow flushed pink towards edge of petals. Flowers large and fine.

**PRESIDENT HOOVER**—Cerise-pink, flame, scarlet and yellow. Long pointed buds and large flowers. Very fragrant.

**PICTURE**—Velvety rose-pink. Flowers not very large, but perfectly formed and produced in profusion all through the season.

**REV. F. PAGE ROBERTS**—Inside of petals soft buff shading to a rich yellow at the base. Reverse a rich salmon shaded carmine and yellow. Vigorous grower.

**RADIANCE**—Color rich rose-pink. Long buds and flowers of enormous size. Fragrant and produced in great quantities on perfect stems.

**RED RADIANCE**—Bright cerise-red. Has all the good traits of its pink parent, Radiance.

SIR HENRY SEGRAVE—A big double lemon-yellow. Long pointed buds. One of the best yellows in the light colored section.

**SISTER THERESE**—Chrome-yellow buds marked with carmine, which open to daffodil-yellow flowers. Vigorous grower.

**TALISMAN**—Shadings of gold, apricot, yellow, coral-pink, old-rose and orange. Buds long and perfectly formed. Blossoms full and shapely. Vigorous grower.

VILLE DE PARIS—Rich buttercup yellow without a trace of any other color. Ideal for cutting purposes. Profuse bloomer.

**WM. F. DREER**—Deep golden-yellow, flushed and shaded deep peach and old rose. Vigorous grower and free bloomer. Fine for cutting.

# Polyantha Roses

CHARMAINE—A most pleasing shade of unfading pink. Flowers large and double, borne on long stems. Foliage bright, glossy green, almost thorn-

**CECILE BRUNNER**—Large loose clusters of pink flowers all summer. Most popular of the old type pink baby rose.

PAUL CRAMPBEL—Brilliant orange-scarlet.

PINK LAFAYETTE—Pure rose-pink. Medium sized flowers, semi-double. Rich green glossy foliage. Vigorous and hardy.

MISS EDITH CAVELL—Small, semi-double flowers of scarlet red with darker shadings.

MARGY—The reddest of all the red Polyanthas. Flowers are really scarlet.

SUBSTITUTION—It is not possible to forecast exactly what the demand will be for any particular Roses in our list and sometimes certain varieties are sold out early in the season. When ordering, please state whether or not we are at liberty to substitute. We endeavor always to give equally good or better varieties than those we cannot supply, our aim being to please the customer in every instance. Obviously it is advisable to get orders in early.

## Prices on all Roses on this page Each, 50c; 10 plants, \$4.50; 25 plants and up, 40c each

We carry a full assortment of choice proven varieties of Roses in a lighter grade suitable for beds and mass plantings. They are all first quality plants that will bloom profusely a few weeks after planting. There are over 50 varieties to choose from. Come out and make your color selection from these fine varieties.

3 for \$1.00 - 10\$ for \$3.00 - 25\$ for \$7.00 - 100 for \$25.00



#### NEW SHASTA — MOUNT SHASTA

A beautiful pure white high-crested, full double Shasta Daisy, with a double row of overlapping guard petals four inches in diameter. Blooms continuously from late spring till frost time. Sturdy and erect stem 20 to 24 inches long.

Strong Plants Established in 4" Pots Each 50c — 10 for \$4.50 — \$40.00 per 100

#### ESTHER REED

A lovely pure white double Shasta Daisy that has proven itself a winner for cut flowers. Blooms profusely from June until late fall. Stems 15 to 18 inches long.

Strong Plants Established in 4" Pots Each 50c — 10 for \$4.50 — \$40.00 per 100

#### GIANT MARCONI

An ever-blooming Giant Double. Pure white flowers 5 to 6'' across on 2 to  $2\frac{1}{2}$  foot stems.

Strong Plants Established in 4" Pots Each 50c — 10 for \$4.50 — \$40.00 per 100

#### CHIFFON

Another everblooming Shasta. Distinctly different, yet also a great favorite with the florists. The pure white flowers are semi-double. Beautifully frilled at the edges, with a golden yellow center. Blooms throughout the spring, summer and autumn. Stems 15 to 18 inches.

Strong Divisions

Each 25c — 10 for \$2.25 — \$20.00 per 100

#### TRIAL OFFER

One plant each of MOUNT SHASTA, ESTHER REED, GIANT MARCONI and CHIFFON for \$1.50.

Regular Value \$1.75

## GIANT DOUBLE GERBERAS

The long blooming period of these Gerberas (not less than ten months in California), their marvelous keeping quality as a cut flower plus their exquisite effect as a decorative subject place them in a class all their own.

We have selected these four Giant Double Gerberas as being the best out of numerous varieties tested for production and keeping quality of flowers, and believe each one of them to be the best in its color class: Marquita (yellow); La Paloma (pink); Diablo (red); La Golondrina (orange). Strong Divisions or 4" Potted Plants, Each 75c—10 Assorted for \$6.75.

### GIANT DOUBLE GERBERAS Mixed Colors

In addition to the named varieties shown on the cover of this bulletin, we have a splendid selection of about 12 distinct colors unnamed which we can supply in well balanced mixture.

Strong Divisions or in 4" Pots Established Each 60c — 10 for \$5.50

#### HOWARD & SMITH GIANT SINGLE GERBERAS

For several years past we have grown and improved this strain through careful selection of seeds and roguing. Every imaginable color is found in this mixture. Flowers range from four to five inches across, with a very distinct improvement in the size and texture of the petals

Strong Divisions or 4" Pots Established Each 35c — 10 for \$3.25 — 100 for \$27.50

#### Special Offer No. 1

One strong division or 4" potted plant each of the 4 named varieties of our Giant Double Gerberas for \$2.75

Regular Value \$3.00

#### Special Offer No. 2

3 strong divisions each of the 4 named Double Gerberas.

#### 12 Plants in All for \$7.90

Regular Value \$9.00

#### NEW GIANT DUPLEX GERBERAS

#### Rosy Scarlet—Buff Orange—Rose Pink

An entirely new type of Gerbera. While having the general appearance of the singles, the flowers of the duplex gerbera not only have two rows of petals instead of one but the petals themselves are twice as broad as on the older type.

#### Strong Divisions - Each 75c - 10 for \$6.75

In mixed colors, from flesh pink to crimson and yellow to bronze and orange shades.

Strong Divisions - Each 50c - 10 for \$4.50

#### CULTURAL NOTE

The main essentials in their cultivation are a rich light-loamy or gravelly soil—good drainage—a full sunny position with the exercise of great care not to have any soil collect in the crown of the plant. The base of the plant at the crown should be even with the surface of the surrounding soil area.

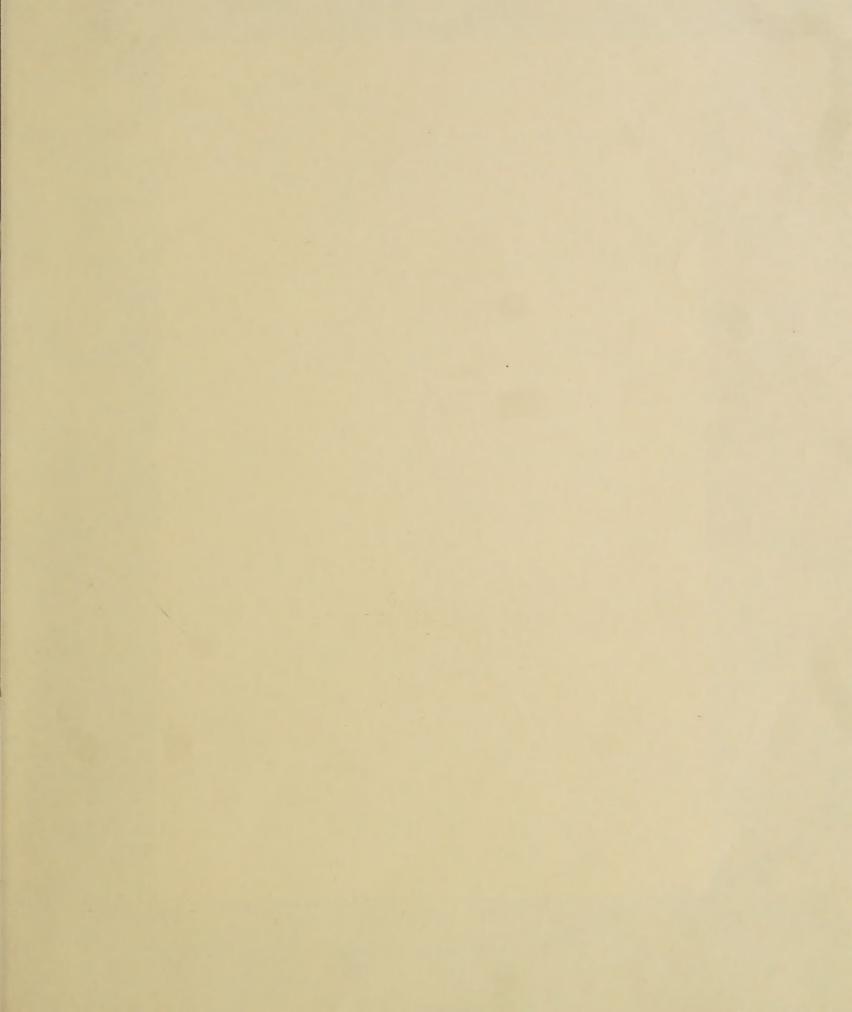
Add 3% for California Sales Tax



Natural Size Flower Double Gerbera

#### INVITATION TO VISIT OUR SALES YARD AT MONTEBELLO, CALIF.

A cordial invitation is extended to our customers or others interested in plants, to visit our sales yard, located at 1200 Beverly Boulevard, Montebello. Our nurseries are only 25 minutes' ride from downtown Los Angeles. Two main arteries reach Montebello (1) Olympic Boulevard (extension of Ninth Street) going east, or East Third Street to East Beverly Boulevard, Montebello. We have a complete assortment of trees, shrubs, perennials, annuals, etc., on display at our yards. We are open every day, including Sundays, from 8 A.M. to 5 P.M.



## 2 SUPER - GIANT HOWARD and SMITH NEW VIOLETS



## Blue Giant ->

A magnificent novelty in Violets, considered from any point of view. It combines enormous length of stem, reaching, during blooming season, a length of ten to twelve inches, surmounted by blossoms which attain a diameter of one and one-half inches, and in favorable seasons even larger, and exhaling a perfume so strong that a few flowers placed in a vase serve to permeate a whole living room with that most delightful of all odors—a glorious Violet fragrance.

## - Royal Robe

This glorious variety is an exact replica of Blue Giant in every respect save color, the latter being a lustrous shade of deepest violet-blue. The blossoms are exceedingly fragrant and open out flat like a Pansy or Viola. This characteristic is a patent fact in both Blue Giant and Royal Robe. The size is faithfully depicted in the accompanying engravings. It is quite unnecessary for us to expatiate on the transcendent beauty of these two Violets, their value for cutting purposes, etc.



Strong Plants That Will Flower This Spring. Established in  $2^{1/2}$ " Pots Each 50c - 3 for \$1.25 - 10 for \$3.95 - 50 for \$19.00 - 100 for \$37.00

NOTE: We Have a Limited Amount of Extra-Strong Flowering Plants in 4" Pots at An Additional Price of Sc Per Plant